

LINGUISTIC PROFILE CHARTS

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1. Language Assessment, Remediation and Screening Procedure (LARSP, Crystal, Fletcher & Garman 1981 revision) p. 1
2. Prosody Profile (PROP; Crystal 1981) p. 2
3. Phonological Profile (PROPH; Crystal & Fletcher 1982) pp. 3-8
4. PRISM-G (Crystal 1982) pp. 9-11
5. PRISM-L (Crystal 1982) pp. 12-27

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Prosody Profile (PROP)

Name		Duration
Age	Sample date	Type

Tone Unit (0; 9+)	Total	Average words
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Structures

Incomplete	Indeterminate	Stereotyped	Imitation
Clause			
Phrase			
Word			
Other Cl+			
Cl-			

Tone (0; 9+)

Data	Variants
------	----------

Deviant

Summary:

Other N W ↓ ?↑ ↑ || Ø

0; 9+ -

1; 0+ /

1; 3+ ^

1; 6+ C

?

Tonicity (1; 6+)

Indeterminate Stereotyped Imitation

Non Final

Final

Simple	✓	×	✓	×
Lexical				
Grammatical				
Complex	NF + NF		NF + F	

Other

Tone unit pitch	Prosodic features (TU+)
Tone unit other	Paraling features

Phonological Profile (PROPH)

Name _____
 Age _____ Sample date _____

Duration _____
 Type _____

Accent conventions _____

Gloss	Transcriptions

Gloss	Transcriptions

Gloss	Transcriptions	Gloss	Transcriptions	Gloss	Transcriptions
1		41		81	
2		42		82	
3		43		83	
4		44		84	
5		45		85	
6		46		86	
7		47		87	
8		48		88	
9		49		89	
10		50		90	
11		51		91	
12		52		92	
13		53		93	
14		54		94	
15		55		95	
16		56		96	
17		57		97	
18		58		98	
19		59		99	
20		60		100	
21		61		Problems	
22		62			
23		63			
24		64			
25		65			
26		66			
27		67			
28		68			
29		69			
30		70			
31		71			
32		72			
33		73			
34		74			
35		75			
36		76			
37		77			
38		78			
39		79			
40		80			

Total word types _____
 Total word tokens _____
 Repeated forms _____
 Variant forms _____

TTR _____
 Total problems _____
 Total unintelligible _____
 Analysed:unanalysed _____

-C				-C-				-CC(C)-			
-p				-b				p +			
-t				-d				b +			
-k				-g				t +			
-tʃ				-dʒ				d +			
-f				-v				k +			
-θ				-ð				g +			
-s				-z				tʃ +			
-ʃ				-ʒ				dʒ +			
-m				-m				f +			
-n				-n				v +			
				-ŋ				θ +			
(-r)								ð +			
-l				-l				s +			
								z +			
								ʃ +			
								ʒ +			
								m +			
								n +			
								ŋ +			
								l +			
								r +			

-CC

-p t				-f t				-m p				-l p			
θ				θ				d				t			
s				s				f				k			
-t θ				-θ t				θ				tʃ			
s				s				z				b			
-k t				-tʃ t				n t				d			
s				-ʃ				d				dʒ			
-d z				-b d				tʃ				m			
-dʒ d				z				dʒ				n			
-z				-g d				θ				f			
-ʒ				z				s				v			
-s p				-v d				z				θ			
t				z				n k				s			
k				-ð d				d				z			
				z				z							

-CCC(C)

Conn

Inventory of Phones Consonants

Place	Bil	L-d	Den	Alv	P-al	Ret	Pal-a	Pal	Vel	Uvu	Pha	Glo	Oth
C													
CC													
CC													
Tot													

Manner	Plo	Aff	Fric	Nas	App	Other Pul	Other Non-pul
C							
CC							
CC							
Tot							

Total C—	
Total —C—	
Total —C	
Total C	
Total V	
C:V	

Target Analysis (Phones)

Place	T	C	—C	—C
Bilabial	+			
	—			
	ø			
(Labio-) Dental	+			
	—			
	ø			
Alveolar	+			
	—			
	ø			
Palato-alveolar	+			
	—			
	ø			
Velar	+			
	—			
	ø			
Glottal	+			
	—			
	ø			
Total	+			
	—			
	ø			

Error Analysis Realizations

Bilabial	Dental	Alveolar	Palato-Alveolar	Velar	Glottal	Other
C—C—C	C—C—C	C—C—C	C—C—C	C—C—C	C—C—C	C—C—C
—Bil						
—Den						
—Alv						
—P-a						
—Vel						
—Glo						
—Tot						

Manner

Manner	T	C	—C	—C
Plosive	+			
	—			
	ø			
Affricate	+			
	—			
	ø			
Fricative	+			
	—			
	ø			
Nasal	+			
	—			
	ø			
Approximant	+			
	—			
	ø			
Total	+			
	—			
	ø			

Plosive	Affricate	Fricative	Nasal	Approx- imant	Other
C—C—C	C—C—C	C—C—C	C—C—C	C—C—C	C—C—C
—Plo					
—Aff					
—Fric					
—Nas					
—App					
—Tot					

	Cl	Mid	Op	?	Oth
Cl	+				
	-				
Mid	+				
	-				
Op	+				
	-				
Tot	+				
	-				

	Fr	Cen	Ba	?	Oth
Fr	+				
	-				
Cen	+				
	-				
Ba	+				
	-				
Tot	+				
	-				

	V	VV(V)	Other
V			
VV(V)			

	Oral	Nasal	?
Oral			

	$\hat{V}$	$\check{V}$	?
$\hat{V}$			
$\check{V}$			

	Roun	Unr	?
Roun			
Unr			

	V	V:	?
V			
V:			

	I	M	F
CC			
CCC(C)			

Place	Bil	Den	Alv	Pal-a	Vel	Oth	Tot
Bilabial							
Dental							
Alveolar							
Pal-alv							
Velar							
Other							
Total							

Manner	Plo	Aff	Fric	Nas	App	Oth	Tot
Plosive							
Affricate							
Fricative							
Nasal							
Approx							
Other							
Total							

	I	M	F
CC(CC)			
C > CC			
CC > +V			
C ₁ C ₂ > C ₁			
C ₁ C ₂ > C ₂			
C ₁ C ₂ > C ₃			

[illegible][illegible]

Feature Analysis (Phones)

Place	Voicing																			
	Maintained							Lost												
	C - - C - - C			?				C - - C - - C			C - - C - - C									
Bilabial																				
Dental																				
Alveolar																				
Pal-alv																				
Velar																				
Glottal																				
Total																				

Manner	Voicing																			
	Maintained							Lost												
	C - - C - - C			?				C - - C - - C			C - - C - - C									
Plosive																				
Affricate																				
Fricative																				
Nasal																				
Approximant																				
Total																				

Feature Analysis (Clusters)

	Voicing		
	Maintained	Lost	Other
CC -			
-CC -			
-CC			
Total			

Process Analysis

Syllable Structure	Assimilations	Substitutions
S Deletion	C Harmony	
S Addition		
C Deletion	V Harmony	
C Addition		?
Other	Other	

Functional load	
Variants	
Contrasts	
100% +	
100% -	
Indeterminacy	
C	
V	
Syll	
Unanalysed	

Totals

11

Minor

Major[illegible]

II

+ <i>Specification</i>	Dyn	Stat	Act	Exp	Goal	Temp	Loc	Ent	Poss	Attr	Other
Scope											
Attribute											
Definiteness											
Possessive											
Quantity											
Other											

Deictic										

S

D

III

<i>Elements</i>	+ Goal	+ Temp	+ Loc	+ Other
Act + Dyn				
Exp + Stat				
Poss + Stat				
Dyn + Goal				
Stat + Goal				
Other				

+ Interrog

C

E

+ <i>Specification</i>	Dyn	Stat	Act	Exp	Poss	Goal	Temp	Loc	Other
Scope									
Attribute									
Definiteness									
Possessive									
Quantity									
Other									

Deictic									
---------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

S

D

IV

<i>Elements</i>	+ Temp	+ Loc	+ Other
Act + Dyn + Goal			
Exp + Stat + Goal			
Poss + Stat + Goal			
Other			

+ Interrog

C

E

+ <i>Specification</i>	Dyn	Stat	Act	Exp	Poss	Goal	Temp	Loc	Other
Scope									
Attribute									
Definiteness									
Possessive									
Quantity									
Other									

Deictic									
---------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

5+ Elements	
-------------	--

Deictic		+ Specification
---------	--	-----------------

S

D

C

E

D

S

Totals

Major clauses (C)

Major elements (E)

Specifications (S)

Deictics (D)

Means

Elements per clause (E/C)

Specifications per element (S/E)

Deictics per element (D/E)

V

Unanalysed

Clause (A-B) Sequence

		Addition		Reform.		Contrast		Temporal		Cause		Location		Condition		Purpose		Other	
		Conn	φ	Conn	φ	Conn	φ	Conn	φ	Conn	φ	Conn	φ	Conn	φ	Conn	φ	Conn	φ
1 + 1	✓																		
	×																		
1 + 2	✓																		
	×																		
1 + 3 ⁺	✓																		
	×																		
2 + 1	✓																		
	×																		
2 + 2	✓																		
	×																		
2 + 3 ⁺	✓																		
	×																		
3 + 1	✓																		
	×																		
3 + 2	✓																		
	×																		
3 + 3 ⁺	✓																		
	×																		
4 ⁺ + 1	✓																		
	×																		
4 ⁺ + 2	✓																		
	×																		
4 ⁺ + 3 ⁺	✓																		
	×																		

Order-of-mention

	$C_1 \rightarrow C_2$	$C_1 \rightarrow C_2 \rightarrow C_3$	Other $\rightarrow$	$C_2 \leftarrow C_1$	Other $\leftarrow$
✓					
×					

Presupposed T elements

	1					2	3+	Clause
	Act/Exp	Dyn/Stat	Goal	Scope	Other			
✓								
×								

Idiomatic

Error

PRISM-L**Summary**

Name	Age	Date of birth
------	-----	---------------

Sample no.							
Date							
Duration							
Type							
Unanalysed							
Minor (p2) Types							
Tokens							
TTR							
Minor: major (Tokens)							
Major (pp4-5) Types							
Tokens							
TTR							
Fields used							
Sub-fields used							
Repetitions							

Comments

PRISM-L
Minor Lexemes (Summary)

Unanalysed	Unintelligible	Ambiguous	Symbolic Noise	Other
Social	Spontaneous		Response	
	Stereotype		Comment	
	Proper N		Other	
Relational	Pronominal			
	1		Dem	
	2		Art	
	3		Other	
	Prepositional		Other	
	Loc		Temp	Problems
	Verbal			
	be 1		Other	Neg
	2			
	3			
	Interrogative		Tags	
	Connective			
	Empty		Other	
Avoidance				

Totals

Ty

To

Ty

To

PRISM-L
Major Lexemes (Summary)

Totals Ty
To

Page	Man	Body	Health
4			
	Clothing	Food	
5			
	Moving	Making/Doing	Happening
6			Living
	Having	Thinking	Feeling
	Sound	Sight	Smell
7			Taste
			Touch
	Language	Imagination	
	Recreation	Occasions	Shows
8			Music
			Art
	Road	Rail	Air
9			Water
			Fuel
	Animals	Birds	Fish
10			Insects
	Flowers	Trees	Light
11			
	Colour	Fire	Water
	Building	Furniture	Tools
12			Containers
	Quantity	Measurement	Size
13			Shape
	Time	Location	State
	Government	Law	Education
14			Religion
			Business
			Manufacture
	Space	World	Minerals
15			Weapons
			Money
	Other		

PRISM-L**Lexeme Inventory (Major Items)**

Man	Family		Type	
	Jobs		General	
	Group		Contacts	
	Location		Other	
	Character +	—	Neutral	
Body	Main Parts		Limbs	
	Face		Outside	
	Health		Inside	
	Character +	—	Neutral	
	Other			
Health	Disease		Protection	
	People		Implements	
	Other			

PRISM-L

Clothing	General		Material	
	Outer		Footwear	
	Man	Woman	Neutral	Child
	Accessories		Parts	
	Caring		Other	
Food (Grown)	Fruit	Part		Location
	Vegetables	Grain		Part
	Character		Other	
(Processed)	Type	Dairy		Seafood
	Drinks		Flavouring	
Food (Grown and processed)	Action		Location	
	Meals		Utensils	
	People		Other	

PRISM-L

Moving	Come/Go	Static	
	Sleep	Animate	
	Things	Other	
Making/ Doing	General	Specific	
	Type		Other
Happening			Other
Living			Other
Having	Process +	Process –	
Thinking	Process	General	
	Type		Other
Feeling	+	–	
	Neutral	Other	

PRISM-L

Sound	General		Quality	
	Specific		Implements	Other
Sight	Act		Implements	Other
Smell	Act		Character	Other
Taste	Act		Character	Other
Touch	Act		Character	Other
Language	Speak/Listen		Read/Write	
	Act		Product	
	People		Character	
	Implements	Part		Other
Imagination	Type	People		Other

PRISM-L

Recreation	Action		Location	
	Games		Sports	
	People		Equipment	
	Things		Other	
Occasions	General	Xmas		Other
Shows	Type		Location	
	Action		People	
	Implements			Other
Music	Instruments		Type	
	Action		People	
	Parts		Other	
Art	Implements		Type	
	Quality	People		Other

PRISM-L

Land (Road)	Vehicle	Parts	
	Action	Location	
	People	Other	
(Rail)	Vehicle	Parts	
	Action	Location	
	People	Other	
Air	Vehicle	Parts	
	Action	Location	
	People	Other	
Water	Vehicle	Parts	
	Action	Location	
	People	Other	
Fuel			Other

PRISM-L

Animals	General		Pet	
	Farm		Wild(Small)	
	Water		Wild (Large)	
	Reptile		Extinct/Imaginary	
	Noise		Location	
	Action (Us → Them)		(Them → Us)	
	Type	Parts		Other
Birds	Type		Parts	
	Water		Farm	
	Action		Noise	Other
Fish	Type		Parts	
	Action		Control	Other
Insects	Type		Parts	
	Action	Location		Other

PRISM-L

Flowers (etc.)	Type	Parts	
	Action	Other	
Trees	Type	Parts	
	Action	Other	
Light	Type	Control	Other
Colour	Type	General	
	Action	Implement	Other
Fire	Type	Fuel	
	Control	Other	
Water	Type	Action	
	Control	Other	

PRISM-L

Building	Type	Parts
	Outside	Materials
	Action	People
	Rooms	Other
Furniture	General	Bathroom
	Bedroom	Living Room
	Kitchen/Dining	Other
Tools	General	Farm/Garden
	People	Other
Containers	Type	Parts
	Action	Other

PRISM-L

Quantity	General		Specific	
	Act		Other	
Measurement	Distance	Weight		Volume
	Time	Heat		Other
Size	+		-	
Shape				
Time	Day		Period	
	Past	Present		Future
	Frequency		Other	
Location	General		Specific	
	Part		Other	
State	Quality		Intensity	
	Like +		Like -	
	Other			

PRISM-L

Government	Type	People	Other
Law	Location	People	Other
Education	Type	Part	
	Action	People	
	Topic	Other	
Religion	Location	Implements	
	People	Other	
Business	Type	Implements	
	Action	People	
	Location	Parts	Other
Manufacturing	Location	Equipment	
	Action	People	Other

PRISM-L

Space	Entities/Events	Exploration	Other
World	Land	Water	
	Surface	Depth	
	Location	Climate	Other
Minerals	Type	Act	Other
Weapons	Type	People	Other
Money	Units	Location	
	Action	Type	Other
Other			

PRISM-L
Further Analysis

Paradigmatic Relations	Synonymy	Error
	Opposition	
	Hyponymy	
	Incompatibility	
	Other	
Syntagmatic Relations		
Developmental Error	Overextension	
	Underextension	
	Mismatch	